KUMNO LA THAW SORKAR HA MEGHALAYA

(1972 – 1993)



DA

U Dickieboon Khonglah, B.A.



—1994—

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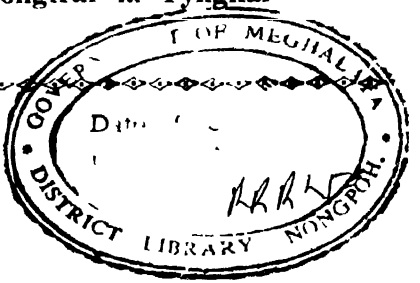
U Dickieboon Khonglah, B. A.

Lu pynmih da -

U Maynoland Suchiang

oOo

la ka Hok Longtrai la Tyngkai



(KA SIEN SHON KABA NYNGKONG)

—1994—

SHIKYNTIEN NA U NONGTHOH

Kaei kaba la pynlong ia nga ban thoh ia kane ka kot ja kaba la jer kyrteng. **'KUMNO LA THAW SORKAR HA MEGHALAYA (1972-1993)'** namar la slem sleng bah, nga la don jingmut shisha ban thoh ia kane ka kot bad ka ju shait pynktik bha ha ki jingmut jingpyrkhat jong nga man la ka por; bad ngam suk hi ruh ha la ka mynsiem khlem da pynmih pyrthei ia ka. khnang ba uba bun uba lang un ioh ban pule ia ka bad ba un sngewthuh shai kdar ia ka jinglong ka sain hima sima (Meghalaya) nadeh ha ngi la ioh ia ka jylla bapura haduh ba ngin da mad sa kawei ka el kshon ha ka sien kaba san kaba la long ha u snei i ymphang 1993.

Nga ngeit shi he ba kane ka kot kan ia pap shibun ia kiba pule ia ka, khana mi ia ki to kiba don jingbang bad jingsngewtynnad ia ka sain hima sima (politics) Nga kyrmen ruh kan iarap ia ki samla kynthei bad shynrang ki nuba nei tip hi ba ki samla ki long ka lawei ka ri bad ka jidbynnew jong ngi, nangat bun bun napdeng ki samla jong ngi sisien ka sngi kum sa ia pyni ber ha ka lyngpung sain hima sima

Nyngkong eh, nga pynpaw ka jingsngewbiang bad ka jingsngewngeh kaba khraw haduh katta katta ia u Bah G S. Massar MLA & MDC uba la ialeh shitom kat lah kat iai, ban peit sani bad bishar bniah bha halor kane ka kot jong nga, wat la hapdeng ka jingbunkam jong u. Lyngba ka jingiarap jong u, ka la pynlong ia nga ban tynsat sa katto katne ki jingduna kiba don ha kane ka kot

Khatduh khatwai, nga pynpaw ka jingsngewnguh ia u Bah Maynoland Suchiang uba la ialeh shitom ban pynmih ia kane ka kot ha i por ba lyngkot eh.

Khublei shibun.

Tarik Sohkha,
22 Kyllalyngkot 1994.

D. B. Khonglah.

Shri G.G MASSAR, MLA.,
Chairman
Public Undertakings Committee

Resi : 225198
Offi : 224728.
Date : 19/1/94

KA KTIEN LAMPHRANG

Ha shwa ka jingioh jongngi ia ka Jylla ba Pura la don ka jing iakhih paidbah kaba jur bad shong- shit bha kaba ngi khot bad tip kum ka "Jing laleh Hill State"

Ka jingthmu jong ka jing ialeh Hill State ka long ba u Riewlum ne u Trai Jylla un synshar hi dalade ia lade na ka bynta ia lade bad ban lait na ka jingiuh roit ki heh paid.

Mynta ngi la, ioh ia ka Jylla (State) ba Pura la 21 snem tam bad kiba bun na ki Samla jongngi kiba long ruh ki Nongthep vote (Voters) mynta ym pat shym la kha ia ki. Ka long ruh kaba shisha ban sngewthuh ia ka 'MYNTA' bad khnang ba ngi lah ban pynbha ia ka 'Lawei', ngi dei ban tip ia ka 'Mynsor' bad kumta ha kane ka Kot "Kunmo La thaw Sorkar ha Meghalaya" (1972-1993) da U Bah Dickieboon Khonglah, u ba long u Samla, ngi ioh ia ka jingtip bad ruh ia ka dur ba ha kano ka rukom la shna Sorkar ha kane ka Jylla jongngi.

Lyngba ka jingbatei bad ka jingwad jingtip jong une u Samla lyngba kane ka kot. kawei kaba shon jingmut eh ia nga ka long kaei kaba ki Nongmihkhmat jongngi ki leh ha kaba thaw Sorkar ha kine ki San (5) term ne Elekshon.

Ngi iohi ba naduh basdang la don ka jingia kyntiap Seng-kane ka jingkyntiap seng ka long kaba khlem nongrim bad ngi tip ba kane (Ka Jingkyntiap Seng) ka long beit na ka bynta ka jingmyntoi shimetkaba phylla ka long ba kiba bun na ki Nongkyntiap Seng ki long kiba ioh ia ka bor bad ki manbha man miat pynban. I kumba u paidbah ruh um da salia shuh ia kane ka Jingkyntiap Seng. Lada phi peit lyngba kane ka kot phin iohi ia katei ka Jingshisha ba ki

Nongkyntiap Seng ki long kiba iohnong ha ka juh ka por ruh ki long ki Nongpynklumar (de-stabilised-factors) ia ka Synshar ka Khadar khamtam lei lei ha ka Elekshon (Term) kaba Saw, (Page 20-40 jong kane ka Kot).

Kumba ong haneng ki Paid Riewlum ki ialeh ia ka Hill State (ne Jylla lajong kaba Pura) ban synshar dalade ia lade na ka bynta ia lade Ki Nongkyntiap seng ki shim ne p ynkylla (interpret) ia ka ktien 'Lade' sha ka 'Shimet Marwei' Dei ka e kawei na ki daw bah daw san kaba pyntlot ia ki Sorkar jongngi haduh myrta. Lyngba kane ka Kot lada ngi ngam bha ngi nget ba u Paidbah khamtam lei lei ki Samla lada ki puson bha kin leh ba hadien habud kumno kin jied ia ki Nongmihkhmat khnang ba kin ioh ia ka Sorkar kaba bha bad ba tbit.

Shwa ba ngan pynkut, kane ka Kot kan iarap ia ki Samla Pule, ia ki Nongthohkot wat ia ki Riew Thaw Ain Riewsaid Ain bad ki Riew Wad Jingtip kumjuh.

Nga ai burom (Congratulate) ia une u samla uba la pynshitom ia lade ban wad jingtip bad ban iabhah (Share) lang ia ka jingwad jingtip jong u bad ka Jaid Bynriew jongngi. Nga kyrmen oa une u Samla un dang pynbha shuh shuh ia kane ka Kot bad kumjuh ruh ba un dang iaid shaphrang bad dang pynmih shuh ia ki kot ha ka jingwad jingtip jong u ha kiwei pat ki subject ruh.

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Nga ngeit skhem ba kane ka kot kan ia ap shibun ia kiba pule ia ka, khamtam ia kito kiba don jinghang bad jingsngewtynnad ia ka sain hima sima (politics) Nga kyrmen ruh kan iarap ia ki samla kynthei bad shynrang, kumba ngi tip hi ba ki samla ki long ka lawei ka ri bad ka jaidbynriew jong ngi, namar bun bun napdeng ki samla jong ngi shisien ka sngi kin sa ia pyni bor ha ka lyngpung sain hima sima

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Khublei

G. S. Massar, MLA, MDC.
And Advocate.

Kumno la thaw Sorkar ha Meghalaya

Ki nongmihkhmat sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ jong ka Meghalaya ki don 60 ngut ia kiba la jied da u paidbah lyngba ki secret ballot. Ki District ha Meghalaya ki don 7 tylli - ka East Khasi Hills, West Khasi Hills, Jaintia Hills, Ri Bhoi, East Garo Hills, West Garo Hills bad South Garo Hills. Ha East Khasi Hills ki nongmihkhmat ki don 19 ngut, West Khasi Hills ki don 6 ngut, Jaintia Hills 7 ngut, Ri Bhoi 4 ngut, East Garo Hills 7 ngut, West Garo Hills 15 ngut bad south Garo Hills pat 2 ngut. U nongmihkhmat uba ioh ia ka jingkyrshan ha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ha ka jingbun paid (majority) lah ban jied ia u, kum u nongialam bad pynsmai myntri rangbah ruh da u Lat ka jylla. Ia u la iarap da ki myntri uba da ka jingpynithuh jong u, la thung ia ki kum ki myntri da u Lat ka jylla bad ha kajuh ka por la ai kam ia ki na ka bynta ban iaid beit iaid ryntih bad trei kham bha namar ka jingbit jingbiang jong u paidbah ha ka jylla.

U Myntri rangbah bad ka kynhun myntri jong u kin neh ha ka kam katba dang don ka jingshaniah haduh bakut ka por ka samoi jong ka, kata ka mut haduh bakut ka sansnem kum ki dkhot jong ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ. Ka kynhun myntri ka kynthup baroh ki

myntri. Nalor ki Cabinet Minister, don de sa kita ki Minister of State, kiba iarap ia ki Cabinet Minister ha ki bynta bapher bapher halor ki subject bakyrpang. Ia ki myntri khynnah la ai ban bat laitluid ha ki katto katne ki subject. Lah ban pynduh myntri ne minister ia uno uno da ka jingmynjur u Lat ka jylla, halor ka jingdawa na u myntri rangbah. Ha Lok Sabha bad kumjuh ruh ha Dorbar Thaw Aiñ, u nongialam ka Liang Pyrshah u ioh ki juh ki hok kum ki myntri.

U Lat ha ka jylla u dei u khlieh jong ka jylla ba la thung da u President ka ri India, u ban pyniaid u ban khmih ia ka sorkar jylla ha ki kam ba iadei ha ka jingpyniaid beit ia ka jylla. U thung ia u myntri rangbah bad kumjuh ia ki myntri halor ka jingpynithuh jong u myntri rangbah. U khot bad u pynwai ia ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ha ka jylla haba ka don ha ka jingiashong dorbar. U lah ban pynwai syndon jyndat ia ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ, haba u sngewdonkam, haba u iohi ba ka ïing Dorbar kam lah ban trei kam shuh na ka bynta ka jingbha jingmiat u paidbah ha ka jylla.

KA ELEKSHON KABA NYNGKONG

Ka jingjied nongmihkhmat kaba nyngkong eh sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ka la long ha u 'nai Lber, 1972. Ha kane ka snem 1972, ki ar seng sain hima sima, ka APHLC bad ka HSPDP kiba iakhih dohim dohiap ban ioh

Hill State. ki ioh 41 seat (ka APHLC ka ioh 32 seat, katba ka HSPDP pat ka ioh 9 seat) na ka 60 seat. Ka APHLC ka seng riewlum kaba biang paid ka shna sorkar marwei. Ha ka 10 tarik u 'nai Lber, 1972 la pynsmai ia u Capt.W.A. Sangma, kum u Chief Minister uba nyngkong ch hadien ba la ioh ia ka jylla bapura. U Capt. Sangma u pynnch da ki juh ki briew jong u, kiba la long myntri teng ha ka sorkar ba la khlieh da u hi ia kiba la pynsmai ha ka 21 tarik u Kyllalyngkot 1972 bad ka don ka jingkylla khyndiat nangne nangtai hadien ka elekshon. U Grohon Singh Marak ia uba la jied kum u Deputy Speaker ha ka sorkar rim, la pynrung pat ia u kum u Minister of State ha ka sorkar thymmai.

Ka la don ka jingpyrshang ban kyndat sharud ia ka sorkar u Capt.W.A. Sangma. Ha ka Dorbar Tlang kaba la long ha u 'nai Nohprah, 1974 ka la don ka jingiakren ne ka jingpynbor kaba jur na ki katto katne ngut ki dkhot ka Liang Pyrshah ban kyndat sharud ia ka sorkar u Sangma kum ki jong u Bah Hoover Hynñiewta bad u Bah Martin Narayan Majaw. Hynrei ha kajuh ka por ka la don ruh ka jingdawa na ka seng APHLC ban pynheh ia ka sorkar. Ban pynkhlain ia ka sorkar, u Sangma u la pynrung sa ia u Bah P. Ripple Kyndiah kum u Cabinet Minister, namar u Bah R.S. Lyngdoh um trch ban long minister, namar u kwah ban neh beit kum u Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ. Shuh la don

na ki dkhot jong ka kynhun minister ki bym hun satia ha ka kyrdan ba ki don. Ki kwah ia ka ban kiew kam noh. Namarkata, ia u Bah D.D. Pugh bad u Grohon Singh Marak la pynkiew noh sha ka kyrdan Cabinet. Ha ka jaka jong ki, la pynrung sa lai ngut kum ki Minister of States, U Bah P.G. Marbaniang na Khasi Hills, u Bah B.B. Shallam na Jaintia Hills bad u Salseng C. Marak na Garo Hills. Ia kane ka sorkar la pynheh ha ka 6 tarik u Rymphang, 1975.

Ha ka snem 1976, ka la don ka jingpait ka seng APHLC ba la ialam da u Capt.W.A. Sangma. U Sangma ha ka snem 1976 u la leit ban pyniasoh ialade ryngkat bad ki katto katne ngut sha ka Congress, katba u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh, u Bah S.D.D.Nichols Roy, u Bah P. Ripple Kyndiah bad u Bad D.D. Pugh ki khlem treh ban leit iasoh bad ka Congress, ki ieng skhem ha la ka nongrim. Kumta ha ka 22 tarik u Naiwieng 1976 la shna ia ka sorkar Congress hapoh ka jingialam u Capt. W.A. Sangma, namar ha kajuh ka por ka APHLC ka la dei ban iehnoh kam, namar kat kum ka rai ba la long ha ka 16 tarik u Naiwieng 1976 shwa ban long ka Jawahar Nagar Session jong ka All India Congress Committee, la rai da ka jingbun paid ki MLA, MDC bad ki Unit Leader ba ka APHLC kan pynngam noh ialade sha ka Congress. Ia kane hap ban leh kat kum ka jingkwah ka Prime Minister, Smti Indira Gandhi bad kumta kan

long kawei ka metbah bad ban jah ruh shisyndon ha sla jong ka saiñ hima sima. Hynrei hadien katto katne por, ki dkhot ne ka party ki kylla ktien bad ki la phai dien na kaba ki la kubur, kumta ka party ka pait. Hynrei namar ba ka kyrteng APHLC ka la ngam ha ki thied ki jaw bad ki shyieng jong u khun Khasi Khara, Jaiñtia bad Garo bad u ia tylli mlon hapoh ka lama APHLC, kumta la sngewdonkam ban nang pynneh pynsah shuh ia ka. Katto katne ngut ki nongialam jong ka APHLC ki khlem treh ban leit sha ka Conference ba a khlieh da u Capt. W. A. Sangma bad ki la pynbor ruh ia u Sangma ban pynsangeh shwa ia ka dorbar. Wat hadien ba u la ioh ia ka jingmynjur na uba bun uba lang, hynrei ka APHLC Khasi Hills pat ka sngew ba ym dei ban leh ne rai kyrkieh bad ka kwah ban ioh por shuh shuh ban pyrkhat ia ka jingiasoh bad ka Congress. Ka Congress kaba don tang 9 ngut ki dkhot hadien ka jingjied nongmihkhmat, ka la lah ban shna sorkar da kaba pynduh pyndam noh ia ka sorkar APHLC, kaba ha ka juh ka por ka bor (strength) jong ka, kaba 32 ngut ka kiew sha ka 39 ngut lyngba ka jingkyntiap seng jong kiba bun ki dkhot ka APHLC.

Ha ka 24 tarik u 'nai Kyllalyngkot 1977, u Sangma u la pynheh shuh shuh ia ka sorkar ong u. Ka kynthup 6 ngut ki Cabinet Minister, Capt. W. A. Sangma, Chief Minister, E. Bareh, . K. Marak, G. Marak, Maham Singh bad

u Bah P. G. Marbaniang. Ki san ngut pat kum ki Minister of State ki long u Salseng C. Marak, u B. B. Shallam, Upstar Kharbuli, D. D. Lapang bad u Francis K. Mawlot. Kane ka dei ka sorkar Congress paka

Shwa ia kane, ka don kata ka Meghalaya Autonomous State Provisional Legislative Assembly (1970-72). Kane ka dorbar ka la don naduh u snem 1970 ha kaba u Capt. W. A. Sangma u la long u Chief Minister bad ka kut pat ynda la ioh ia ka jylla ba pura ha u snem 1972. Ha ka por ba ka dang long kum ka Meghalaya Provisional Legislative Assembly, ki don haduh 41 ngut ki dkhot. Ka United Khasi & Jaintia Autonomous District Council ka phah 18 ngut ki dkhot, ka Jowai Autonomous District Council ka phah 4 ngut ki bad ka Garo Hills District Council pat ka phah 16 ngut. U President ka ri India u shu sieh hi (nominated) 3 ngut napdeng ki rit paid ka jylla. Na United Khasi & Jaintia Hills District Council (mynta Khasi Hills) ki nongmihkhmat ki long u Bah A. B. Diengdoh, B. B. Lyngdoh, D. D. Pugh, E. Bremly Lyngdoh, G. Laloo, Gilfred S. Giri, H. Nongrum, Justly Rynshon, Justman Swer, Lobendri Hujon, Maysalin War, M. N. Swer P. R. Kyndiah, R. S. Lyngdoh, Rokendro Dkhar, S. D. D. Nichols Roy, S. J. Duncan bad u Bah S. P Swer. Na Jowai (mynta Jaintia Hills) ki nongmihkhmat ki long u Beryl Sutnga, Edwingson Bareh, J. D. Pohrmen bad u Ohiwot Khonglah.

Ha ka por ba ka dang long tang kum ka

Autonomous State, ka Parliamentary Party jong ka APHLC kaba la long ha Mendipathar ha Garo Hills ha u 'nai Lber 1970 ka la ibit bân jied ia u Capt. W. A. Sangma kum u nongialam da ka jingiamynjur lang. Ki Minister kiba la iatrei lang bad u Capt. Sangma ki long u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh, S. D. D. Nichols Roy (na Khasi Hills), u Bah Edwingson Bareh (na Jaintia Hills) bad u Sanford K. Marak (na Garo Hills). Hadien pat la thung ia u Bah D. D. Pugh kum u Minister of State.

Ka Meghalaya ka la kylla long kum ka jylla ba pura ha ka shiteng miet (midnight) jong u 'nai Kyllalyngkot, 20, 21, 1972. U Sangma u la buh ia ka shithi iehnoh kam jong ka kynhun myntri jong u ha ka por 11. 30 p. m. ha ka 20 tarik u Kyllalyngkot 1972. Ha ka por 2 baje shiteng miet, la pynsmai ia u Capt. Sangma bad ka kynhun Minister rim jong u. Ki Minister kiba nyngkong eh hadien ba ngi la ioh ia ka jylla bapura ki long u Capt. W. A. Sangma, Chief Minister, S. D. D. Nichols Roy, B. B. Lyngdoh, E. Bareh, Sanford K. Marak, D. D. Pugh, Shersingh Grohon Marak bad u P. R. Kyndiah. Ia u Bah Radhon Singh Lyngdoh la jied kum u Speaker uba nyngkong eh jong ka Meghalaya Legislative Assembly.

KA ELEKSHON KABA AR

Ka jingjied nongmihkhmat sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ha ka sien kaba ar ka long ha u 'nai Lber 1978. Hangne ym don kawei ruh

ka seng sain hima sima kaba lah ban shna sorkar, ka Congress ka ioh tang kumba 20 seat, APHLC - 16 seat, HSPDP - 14 seat, PDIC - 2 seat bad Independent 8 seat. Namar ba ym don kawei ruh ka seng kaba lah ban shna sor-kar, kumta ka la don ka jingiakren kaba jur napdeng ki paidbah ban pynbor ia ki nongialam ki seng riewlum (APHLC, HSPDP bad PDIC) ban poi sha ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut lang ban shna sorkar kloi katba lah bad ban khang ia ka jingsynshar Congress ne jingsynshar President (President's Rule). Ka APHLC, HSPDP bad PDIC ki la iashong dorbar shisngi shisngi shimiet shimiet hynrei kim poi ha kawei ka jingmut. Ki MLA ki la shah kerkut ha Iing Dorbar, da ki spah ngut ki rangbah kynthei bad khynnah ki la pynbor ban poi ha ka raikut. La mynjur ban iasoh lang, hynrei uei u ban long nongialam? Ha kaba khatduh la mynjur ban leh da ka khalai nusib. Ka nusib ka leit sha u Bah D. D. Pugh. Nangta u Bah D. D. Pugh, u la shna ia ka sorkar ha ka 10 tarik u 'nai Lber 1978, ka sorkar kaba la kyrkhu kyrdoh da ki rangbah niam. Hapoh ka APHLC, ka la don ka jingiakynad kaba jur, na ka daw ka jinglong nongialam. Ka sorkar kaba la khlieh da u Bah D. D. Pugh ka la neh tang kumba shisnem ei ei, namar katto katne ngut ki nongialam jong ka APHLC ki la tynruh ia u Chief Minister ban kyndat noh sharud ia ki katto katne ngut ki lok, kata ka mut ba ka APHLC bad PDIC ki kwah ban

pynlong sorkar tang da lade hi. U Chief Minister u la sdang ban ngat ha kane ka jingriam bad u la sdang ban weng ia ka HSPDP. Ha ka 21 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1979, u Lat ka jylla u la sdang ban pynsmai ia ka sorkar AR LAMA (APHLC bad PDIC). Ka jingiakynad hapoh ka iing APHLC ka la sdang paw pyrthei ynda la wan ka sorkar AR LAMA Hangne dwei na ki nongialam ba pawkhmat u la wad daw ia u Chief Minister, D. D. Pugh khnang ban ioh pynkhyllem ia ka sorkar. Kum'a la ka 4 tarik u 'nai Jymmang 1979, ka sorkar ki seng Riewlum ka la kyllon kram. U Bah D. D. Pugh, Chief Minister bad ki minister jong u ki la iehnoh kam (katkum ka Magazine, "KA PANSARA").

Ha ka 4 tarik ka la don ka jingiatynjuh bor hapoh ka Iing Dorbar, ha kata ki kynhun jong ki dkhot APHLC bad ki Seng Pyrshah ki iakop ban shna sorkar. Ka Sorkar ka la kyllon da ka jingkyrshan jong ki 29 ngut pyrshah ia ki 30 ngut. Ka sorkar u D. D. Pugh ka don ha ka jingduna paid (minority) bad ka dei ban iehnoh kam ha kajuh ka por. Ka Congress kaba long ruh ka Seng India ka la khmih lynti ban shna sorkar da kaba ioh katto katne ngut ki nongmihkhmat na kiwei pat ki Seng Riewlum. U Bah B. B. Lyngdoh u kwah ban shna sorkar bad ka Congress. U ong ba lymda ioh ia ka sorkar kaba skhem lah ban wan ka jing-

synshar u President. Ka bha namarkata ban shna ia ka sorkar bad ka Congress, kynthup lang ia ki artylli ki seng Riewlum ka APHLC bad HSPDP, katba ia kiwei ki seng u khlem kdew. U Bah D. D. Pugh um kwah ban shna sorkar bad ka seng Congress. Ka APHLC hapoh ka jingialam jong u ka pyrshah jur ia kata. U Bah B. B. Lyngdoh uba ioh bun ki MLA haduh 13 ngut u la shna ia ka sorkar Forum da ka jingkyrshan jong ka Congress, APHLC bad HSPDP ia kaba la tip ha ka kyrteng "**United Meghalaya Parliamentary Democratic Forum**." Katkum ka Magazine, "KA PANSARA" Vol. IV No. I, JOWAI AUG. 1981, ia ka sorkar Forum la shna ha ka snem 1979 da ka jingiasynrop lang jong ki san party, kiba long ka Congress (I), Congress (U) APHLC (B), HSPDP bad JNU. Da ka jingrung tylli ka Congress (U) ha ka Congress (I), mynta ki don sa 4 tylli ki party. Ka bor ki party kumba ka long mynta :

Congress I	—	18 ngut
APHLC	—	9 ngut
HSPDP	—	14 ngut
APHLC (B)	—	13 ngut
PDIC	—	2 ngut
JNU	—	1 ngut
Janata	—	1 ngut
		58 ngut
MLA ba la khlad		2 ngut
Baroh :		60 ngut

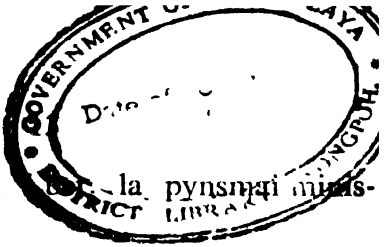
Da ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut lang, u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh un long u Chief Minister ha ki Ar snem bad Capt. W. A. Sangma pat un long u Chairman ka State Planning Board bad hadien ba la kut ka ar snem kan don biang ka jingpynbeit thymmai ba u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh un bat ia ka kam Chairman, State Planning Board bad u Capt. W. A. Sangma pat un bat ia ka kam Chief Minister. Ha ka liang ka bhah ka HSPDP, u Bah S. D. Khongwir un long u Deputy Chief Minister. Ka Sorkar kaba la pynlong ha ka 7 tarik u 'nai Jymmang 1979 ka la neh haduh bakut ka por ka samoi jong ka. Ki Minister jong ka Sorkar Forum ki long u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh, Chief Minister, S. D. Khongwir, Maham Singh, H. Hadem, Salseng C. Marak, Dr. B. Pakem, P. G. Marbaniang, D. D. Lapang, Fuller Lyngdoh Mawnai, P. G. momin, M. Reidson Momin, E. Iawphniaw, G. Myllemngap bad u Albinstone Sangma, katba ia u H. Britain War Dan, Prittington Sangma bad u B. G. Momin la pynsmai kum ki Minister of State.

U Capt. W. A. Sangma u la ong ba ka don ka jingtynruh ia u ban weng noh ia ka HSPDP na ka sorkar synrop, hynrei um mynjur. Ki seng sain hima sima kiba shna ia ka sorkar Forum ki don ka jingiasngewthuh jingmut lang wat la ka don ka jingiakawang ktieh iwei ia iwei ha ka elekshon MLA 1983.

KA FLEKSHON KABA LAI

Ka jingjied nongmihkhmat kaba lai ka la long ha u snem 1983. Kat kum ka jingmih na ka General Elekshon sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ jong ka Meghalaya kaba la long ha ka 17 tarik u nai Rymphang 1983, ym shym don kawei ruh ka party ne ka seng kaba lah ban shna sorkar, la ka Congress lymne ki seng riewlum. Kumta ka jingialang bakyrkieh jong ka Central Working Committee jong ka PDIC ha Shillong la ka 23 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1983, ka la kyntu jur ia ki seng riewlum ba kin iatylli kawei ban thaw sorkar. Ki samla ki la leh ia la ka jong ka kamram na ka bynta kane ka jingthmu.

Ha ka 25 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1983, u Bah B. B Lyngdoh bad u Bah Hopingstone Lyngdoh ki la pynlong ia **"Meghalaya United Parliamentary Party"** (MUPP), ki la pynpaw ha u Lat ka jylla, u Prakash Mehrotra ba ki la lah ban thaw sorkar ha ka 2 tarik u 'nai Iber. Kine ki rangbah ki la shimti na u Lat ka jylla ka jingsynshar ha ka jylla. Shwa ia kane, ha ka 28 tarik u Rymphang, u Lat u la pynwai noh ia ka Meghalaya Assembly.



Ha ka 8 tarik u [illegible]la pynsmai minister ia kine harum :-

(APHLC)

1. P. R. Kyndiah
2. B. G. Momin
3. G. Mylliemngap
4. H.E. Pohshna
5. G. Sangma
6. Kitdor Syiem

(HSPDP)

1. S. D[illegible]kongwir
2. W. Syiemlieng
3. B. Hadem
4. Dr. B. Pakem
5. B. Wanniang
6. G. S. Masar

Ministers of State

1. W.C. Marak
2. Nihon Ksih

1. H.[illegible]. Nongsiang
2. S. R. Moksha

(PDIC)

1. D.R. Nongkynrih

Kine ki rangbah (B. B Lyngdoh bad H. S. Lyngdoh) ki la pynpaw pyrthei ba kin ia bujli mar shiteng ha ka samoi san sneng. Ha ka 8 tarik u 'nai Lber 1983, kat kum ka jingpynkhreh kyrteng kine ki rangbah Khasi, u lat u la pynsmai ia ki 16 ngut kum ki Cabinet Minister bad kynthup 4 ngut kum ki Ministers of State.

Ha ka 31 tarik u 'nai Lber 1983, ka sorkar MUPP jong u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh ka la khyllem bad mih da kawei pat ka sorkar thymmai ia kaba la ai kyrteng, "**ka Meghalaya Democratic Front**" (MDF) kaba la khlieh da u

Capt. W A. Sangma. U Lat ka jylla u la khot ia u Capt. W.A. Sangma ban thaw sorkar. Ha ka 2 tarik u nai Iaiong 1983, kata ka mut shibnai hadien ba la dep pynsmai ia u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh bad ia u Bah Hopingstone Lyngdoh kum u Chief Minister bad Deputy Chief Minister jong ka MUPP, u Lat u la pynsmai ia u Capt. W. A. Sangma kum u Chief Minister jong ka sorkar thymmai. Ka iapher shibun ym dei kum ka sorkar MUPP, u Lat ka jylla u la pynsmai ym tang ia u Chief Minister, hynrei ia kiwei de kum ki Minister, um da ap haduh 6 sngi ban thung Minister, um da ap haduh 4 sngi ban ai kam (potfolio) ia ki Minister. Ha kajuh ka sngi la thung Chief Minister ia u Capt. W. A. Sangma bad 14 ngut kum ki Minister. Kine harum ki long ki Minister thymmai jong ka sorkar MDF:-

1. Capt.WA. Sangma - Chief Minister.
2. D.D Lapang
3. Salseng C Marak
4. Rowell Lyngdoh
5. Albinstone Sangma
6. Sanford K. Marak — Baroh kum ki
7. Dr. R.C. Laloo — Cabinet Minister
8. Prittington Sangma
9. Dr.F.A. Khonglam
10. Indro Pariat
11. Medistar Warbah
12. Mestonath Kharchandy

Ministers of State

13 Atul Ch. Marak
14. M. K. Sangma

Ka jingpait jong ka sorkar u B.B. Lyngdoh ka la sdang naduh ka jingjied ia u Speaker, E.K. Mawlong ia uba ym shym la khmih lynti ban ioh duna ki vote, ym shym tip kiei kita ki lai ngut. Shuh shuh ka paw ka jingbymskhem ka sorkar, ka sdang synjor dei na ka jingjied ia u Deputy Speaker ha ka 15 tarik u Nai Lber, 1983, ka Congress (I) ka la pynieng da u Ira Marak, katba ki seng riewlum pat ki pynieng da u Mackenson Sangma. Ka jingshet ki seng jylla ka la sdang paw. U Ira Marak u la ioh 32 vote; katba u Mackenson Sangma pat u ioh tang 28 vote. Kumta u kyrtong jong ka Congress (I) u la jop bad ka sorkar MUPP pat ka la shah jop. Kumta namar ba ka sorkar MUPP ka don ha ka jingritpaid (minority). ka la dei ia ka ba kan iehnohkam (resigned) shisyndon. U Bah B.B. Lyngdoh wat la katta ruh u dang ialeh ban pyneh ialade khnang ban pynneh pynskhem ia la ka jong ka sorkar. Kumta ha ka 25 tarik u Lber, 1983 ka Congress (I) lyngba u Deputy Leader jong ka, u Bah D.D. Lapang, ka la wan rah ia ka jingtyrwa bym shaniah shuh ia ka sorkar jong ki ar lyngdoh. U Speaker, E.K. Mawlong u la buh ba ka 31 tarik ka dei ka sngi ia tynjuh bor. Ka 31 tarik ka la poi u Chief Minister u la ieng skhem ha

ka lympung iatynjuh bor. Ha ka jingiathep vote, ka Congress (I) ka ioh 31 ngut katba ka MUDP pat ka ioh tang 27 ngut. Katba u Bah P.R. Kongkynrih, Minister of State jong ka sorkar MUPP u khlem poi dorbar.

Ka sorkar MDF (Meghalaya Democratic Front) hapoh ka jingialam jong u Capt. W.A. Sangma, ka la nang sker bad ka la nang ioh bor da ka jingwan rung u Bah Groswell Myllieumngap, u Bah Kitdor Syiem, Bah Nihon Kshi bad u William Cecil Marak. Ka sorkar u Capt. Sangma ka la kiew na ka 32 sha ka 36. Kam shym ktah ei ei ruh ia ka jingleit phai u Bah Gerson Lyngdoh sha ka Liang pyrshah. U Capt.W.A. Sangma ha ka jingkren bad ki nongthoh khubor ha Calcutta ha u 'nai Iaiong 1983 u ong ba lada dang don ba wan pyniasoh sha ka sorkar jong u, lada dang sngewdonkam ban pynieh ia ka ministry, lah ban leh ia kata nalor ki 14 ngut ki minister ba la dep pynsmai.

U Bah B.B. Lyngdoh u ong ba ka kyrteng "Meghalaya Democratic Front" ba la ai ha ka sorkar kaba mynta ia kaba la pynlong ha ka 2 tarik u Iaiong 1983 ka long ka dur kaba shukor. Ka dei ka sorkar Congress banylla ba la pynlong da ka jingphet seng ki 6 ngut.

Ka kot khubor Khasi, "U MOHKHIEW" kaba 7 tarik u 'nai Iaiong 1983, ka thoh kumne. U Capt.W.A. Sangma, u nongialam ka

Congress (I) imat u la nang bha mynta, kumba u la ioh jinghikai na u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh, ban shna ia ka Front ka bym iapher eh na ka sorkar Forum. U Sangma uba la rangbah eh ha ka sain hima sima imat u la ithuh bha ba u paidbah ka ri Meghalaya kumba ka paw ha ka elekshon ba dang shu dep, u kham sngew-tynnad ia ka sorkar Forum ne ka sorkar Front.

Ha ka 20 tarik u 'nai Iaiong 1983, la nang pynheh shuh shuh ia ka ministry u Capt.W.A. Sangma da kaba pynrung sa 4 ngut kum ki Minister of State. Kita ki long u Bah Gross-well Mylliemngap, u William Cecil Marak, u Bah Kitdor Syiem bad u Bah Nihon Ksih.

U Bah Rowell Lyngdoh, P.W.D. Minister, mynshwa HSPDP u la leit pyniasoh ialade sha ka Congress. Ka Meghalaya Democratic Front kaba la 14 bnai ka don Congress (I) — 32 ngut, kiba la shah beh na ka APHLC—3 ngut, PDIC—1, Independent — 1. Baroh long 37 ngut ha ka ïing Dorbar kaba don 60 ngut ki dkhot. Shuh shuh la wan pyniasoh sha ka Congress (I) sa u Medistar Warbah, ka Congress (I) ka la nang kiew shuh shuh sha ka 34 ngut. Ka Meghalaya Democratic Front (MDF) ka don 38 ngut bad na kine 34 dei ki Congress. U Capt. Sangma u long u nongialam jong ka.

Katba nang iaid ki sngi ki bnai ka Meg-halaya Democratic Front ka la nang khlain nang khlain haduh ba ka la kiew sha ka 40

ngut. Ka Congress kaba don tang 34 ngut ka la nang iohbor da ka jingwan pyniasoh sa 4 ngut ki MLA. Ka Liang Synshar baroh ka long kumne : Congress - 38 ngut, HSPDP - 1 (Indro Pariat ba la shah beh seng) bad Independent - 1 (E. Bareh). Ki 4 ngut ki MLA ba wan pyniasoh sha ka Congress (I) ki long kine - U Bah Grosswell Mylliemngap, u Bah Nihon Ksih, u Bah H. Enowell pohshna bad u Bah P. Ripple Kyndiah). U Bah Ripple u wan pyniasoh ialade sha ka Congress (I) ha ka 27 tarik u 'nai Kyllalyngkot jong ka snem 1985.

La pynwai ia ka Meghalaya Democratic Front (MDF), kaba la shim ia ka jingsynshar ha ka 2 tarik u Iaiong 1983. Ki 38 ngut ki MLA Congress kiba don ha ka Iing Dorbar kaba 60 ngut ki dkhot ki la rai da kawei ka jingmut ba ia ka Liang Synshar yn tip noh da ka kyrteng ka party kaba long ka Congress. Kumta naduh ka 19 tarik u Rymphang 1985, ia ka Liang Synshar la tip kum ka Congress Legislature party.

Ka la don ka jingpynbeit thymmai ia ki minister ha Meghalaya namar ka jingpynrung thymmai sa ar ngut, uwei u dei u Salseng C. Marak uba la iehnohkam (resigned) na ka ministry u Capt W.A. Sangma hadien ka jingpynbna budnam ia ka P.H.E. bad ia u Bah. H. Enowell Pohshna, MLA ka war Jaintia Constituency uba la iaw bha ha ka sain hima

sima. Ki Minister haduh u 'nai Lber 1986 ki long kumne harum :-

1. Capt. W.A. Sangma
2. Mr D.D. Lapang
3. Mr. Rowell Lyngdoh
4. Mr Sandford K. Marak
5. Mr. G. Mylliemngap
6. Mr Albinstone Sangma
7. Dr R.C. Laloo
8. Mr. Prittington Sangma
9. Dr. F.A. Khonglam
10. Mr Kitdor Syiem
11. Mr. Medistar Warbah
12. Mr. M. Kharchandy
13. Prof. Oris Lyngdoh
14. Mr. Selseng C. Marak
15. Mr. H.E. Pohshna
16. Mr. Atul Ch. Marak
17. Mr. William C. Marak

Ki party ha Assembly : Namarba u Bah H.L. Nongsiang u kynran noh hadien na kaba rung HPU, u Speaker u la ai ia ka rai kaba pher. U Bah H. L. Nongsiang un long u dkhot shimet jong ka HSPDP. Lait noh u Speaker (E.K Mawlong), ki jingdon ki seng ki long kumne harum :-

Congress (I)	—	38 ngut
HPU		16 ngut
HSPDP	—	3 ngut
HSPDP (L)	—	1
Independent	—	1
Baroh	:	59 ngut

Ha ka jingbate kam kaba arsien u Capt. W. A. Sangma u la ibit ban pynrung ia u Bah P.R. Kyndiah bad ban pynkiew kyrdan ia ar ngut ki myntri khynnah (Minister of State). Kita ki dei u Atul Ch. Marak bad u William Cecil Marak. Lait noh kine arngut, kitei baroh 15 ngut ki dei ki Cabinet Minister kynthup ruh ia u Capt. W.A. Sangma uba long kum u Chief Minister. Hadien ba la pynkiew kyrdan ia kitei ki arngut, ka Cabinet ka long sa tang shikyrdan Ka sorkar u Capt. W.A. Sangma ka neh haduh bakut ka por ka samoi jong ka.

KA ELEKSHON KABA SAW

Ha ka miet 4 tarik jong u 'nai Rymphang 1988, ki seng sain hima sima ki iashong pyrkhat halor ka jinglah ban shna ia ka sorkar synrop (coalition government) namar ym don kawei ruh ka seng kaba ioh ia ka jingbunpaid (majority) ha ka elekshon kaba la long ha ka 2 tarik u Rymphang 1988.

U P. A. Sangma, u nongialam jong ka Congress (I) Legislature Party da ka jingkhot u Lat ka jylla, Mr. Bhisma Narayan Singh u la lah ban shna ia ka sorkar kaba 11 ngut ki dkhot ha ka 6 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1988. U Lat ka jylla u ong ba ka Congress (I) bad kiwei kiwei kiba wan sha u ki kham skhem ban ia ki lai ki seng riewlum (HPU, HSPDP bad PDIC). U Lat u la ong ba ia u la ialam kat kum ka riti synshar ka ri India ha kaba u la ai lad ia ka seng kaba tang kawei kaba don ha ka jinghehpaid. U Lat u khlem shah ia ki seng riewlum ban shna sorkar namar ym don na ki Independent kiba ai da ki jingthoh ban pynskhem ne pynshisha ia ka jingkyrshan seng riewlum jong ki. U Purno A. Sangma u la shna ia ka sorkar da ka jingiarap jong ki Independent ryngkat bad ki katto katne ngut ki dkhot ka HPU. U Sangma um treh ban iathuh ia ka kyrteng jong ki HPU kiba kyrshan ia u bad um shym mynjur bad ka jingong jong ki nongthoh kot khubor ba ia u la pynsmai ha ka sorkar rit paid (minority). Na ki 22 ngut ki dkhot jong ka Congress (I), 10 ngut la thung kum ki Cabinet Minister bad uwei pat kum u Minister of State ha ka ministry kaba ar kyrdan (two-tier ministry). Ha kane ka sorkar jong u Sangma, ia ka HPU ym pat pynrung, namar ia kane hap ban leh ynda la pynbeh biang ia ka ministry.

Ka HPU ka dei kaba ar na ki seng sajh hima nalor ka Congress (I), kaba heh paid

hadien ka elekshon, kaba ioh 19 ngut ki dkhot. Ym don kawei ruh ka seng kaba ioh ia ka jingbunpaid pura (absolute majority) hadien ka jingiathep vote. U Lat ka jylla, Mr. Bhisma Narayan Singh u la pynsmai ia ki minister thymmai. Kham ha shwa, u President ka ri India, Mr. R. Venkataraman, halor ka jingong jong u Prime Minister, Mr. Rajiv Gandhi, u la pdiang ia ka shithi iehnoh kam jong u Purno A. Sangma, kum u Minister of State (Independent charge for Labour) na ka kynhun ki minister (Council of Ministers). Ia ka jingjied nongialam ia u Purno A. Sangma, la kyrshan da u Chief Minister, Capt. W. A. Sangma, Home Minister, P. Ripple Kyndiah, Planning Minister, D. D. Lapang bad na u Industries Minister, Dr. R. C. Laloo.

Ka Kong Maysalin War ia kaba la pynrung ha ka kyrdan Cabinet, ka long ka kynthei kaba nyngkong eh ha ka jylla ban long minister. Ki 5 ngut napdeng kiba la pynsmai kum ki minister ki dei kito kiba la ia trei lang bad ka sorkar rim jong u Capt. W. A. Sangma. Kita ki long u Bah D. D. Lapang, Dr. R. C. Laloo, Atul Ch. Marak, Salseng C. Marak bad u Bah Mestonath Kharchandy. Kiwei pat kiba dang rung thymmai ki long u Vice President, ka Meghalaya Pradesh Congress Committee, u Bah Upstar Kharbuli, u Bah J, D. Pohrmen, u Bah O. L. Nongtdu bad ka Kong Maysalin War. Baroh la thung kum ki Cabinet Minister, katba u Bah H. S. Shylla, President jong ka Farmers' Forum

pat la thung kum u Minister of State.

Ki nongthep vote ha ka jylla Meghalaya ki mon tang ia kine ki ar seng, HPU bad ka Congress (I) bad dei namarkata kine ki ar seng ki dei ban ia trei lang ban tei ia ka jylla, ong u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh. U ong shuh shuh ba ki seng sain hima sima kiba jop tang khyndiat ki seat bad kumjuh ruh ki Independent, ki long tang kum ki tit kiba ka jingiarap jong ki ka pynlong ia ka sorkar ka bym skhem bad ka pynmih sa tang ka jingbamsap suda. U ong shuh shuh ba ka HPU bad ka Congress (I) ki ioh haduh 40 ngut ki dkhot ha ka Iing Dorbar kaba 60 ngut. U Bah B. B. Lyngdoh u ong ba ia ka sorkar ba mynta dei ban pyniaid da ki nongialam ba dang samla kum ki jong u Purno A. Sangma, Dr. R. C. Laloo, Salseng C. Marak na ka Seng Congress (I) ne da u Bah S. D. Khongwir, B. G. Momin, Korbar Singh, G. S. Massar, Clifford Marak na ka HPU. U Bah B. B. Lyngdoh u ong ba u la long Chief Minister la arsien bad kumta um sngewdonkam shuh ban long Chief Minister biang bad u sngewdonkam ruh ba u Capt. W. A. Sangma u dei ban iehnoh na kaba ia khun ia ka kam Chief Minister ban aïlad ia ki samla.

U Bah B. B. Lyngdoh uba long u nongialam jong ka Liang Pyrshah hapoh ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ha kine ki snem ba la dep, u Chief Minister, Capt. W, A. Sangma bad kiwei kiwei ki ophisar heh kyrdan bad police ki la don lang ha ka jingpynsmai ia ka sorkar thymmai.

U Purno A. Sangma, u nongialam jong ka Congress (I) Legislature Party ba la synran da u Rajesh Pilot ki la leit sha u Lat ban dawa ban shna sorkar noh. Ia ka list kaba don 31 ngut ki kyrteng la dep phah sha u Lat. Hadien nangta u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh lyngba ka shithi jong u sha u Lat u la pynskhem ba un ai ka jingkyrshan tylli ia ka sorkar thymmai. Ki General Secretary jong ki lai seng Riewlum, u Bah S.D. Khongwir, u Bah Sanbor Swell Lyngdoh bad u Bah L. Kharlukhi ki la leit sha u Lat ka jylla ban ujor pyrshah ia ka Congress (1) kaba don tang 22 ngut ki dkhot, katba ki seng Riewlum bad Independent pat ki don haduh 37 ngut. Kane ka dei ka rai kaba shai bha jong ki paidbah Pyrshah ia ka Congress (1), ong kitei ki rangbah. Ki da kwah eh ia u Lat ban ailad ia ki seng Riewlum ban shna sorkar

U Purno A. Sangma, u Chief Minister ka Meghalaya u la dawa ba ka seng jong u ka don ha ka jingbunpaid (majority) kaba biang hapoh ka dorbar Thaw Aiñ bad u long uba la kloi ban pyni ia kata hapoh ka Dorbar. U Purno u pynpaw ka jingkyrmen ia ka sorkar jong u bad u pdiang hun mynsiem ia ka jingkop (challenge) jong ka HPU, ba ka sorkar jong u ka don ha ka jingduna paid.

Ka Sorkar u Purno A. Sangma ka khlem khih ei ei ruh em. Ia kane lah ban iohi ha ka por ba jied ia u Speaker, P.G. Marbañiang, uba la pynieng da ka Congress (1),

u ba la ioh jin haduh 35 votes, katba u Bah E.K. Mawlong u kyrtong ka Regional Democratic Front (RDF) u ioh tang 24 votes. Ha ka no-confidence motion kaba la long ha ka 29 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1988, ka sorkar u Purno A. Sangma ka la jop suk, ym don jingma ei ei ia ka ban khyllem.

Ka Sorkar Congress (I) kaba la ialam da u Purno A. Sangma, ka la nang bun paid da ka jingkyrshan sa ar ngut ki dkhot ka APHLC (A), u Mr. Armison Marak bad u Crunden Sangma ryngkat bad 6 ngut ki Independent. Da ka jingkyrshan jong kitei ha ka iing kaba don 59 ngut ki dkhot (namar ka Nongstoin ka lait) ka la kiew shaduh ka 30 ngut khlem ka jingkyrshan jong u B. B. Lyngdoh ryngkat bad ki nongbud jong u.

Shuh shuh ka sorkar ba 12 sngi jong u Purno ka la nang khlain da ka jingwan pyniasoh ki 7 ngut ki dkhot ka HPU ba la ialam da u Bah B B. Lyngdoh. Hynriew ngut ki dkhot jong ka HPU ki la pyntip lypa sha u Lat ka jylla ha ka 17 tarik u 'nai Rymphang, ia ka jingrai jong ki ban ia leit lang bad u nongialam jong ki, u bah B.B. Lyngdoh ha kaba shna ia ka sorkar. U Bah B.B. Lyngdoh ruh u la pyntip sha u Lat ka jylla, Bhisma Narayan Singh, ma u bad ki paralok jong u ki kloi ban ai ka jingkyrshan ia ka sorkar ba la ialam da u P.A. Sangma. Ki 6 ngut ki MLA HPU ki long U Bah S. P. Swer,

Anthony Lyngdoh, P. G. Momin, Dhabal Ch. Burman, Projend D. Sangma bad u Lehinson Sangma.

Ka sorkar Congress ba iasynrop lang la nang pynheh ha ka 18 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1988 hapoh ka 12 sngi naduh ba la pynsmai ia ka sorkar ha ka 6 tarik u 'nai Rymphang. Ka jingheh ka sorkar ka la kiew sha ka 19 ngut na kaba la don 11 ngut ha ka por pynsmai. Kane ka dei ka sien kaba ar. Don haduh 5 ngut kiba dang pynrung thymmai- na ka HPU ba la pait 4 ngut la thung kum ki Cabinet Minister bad uwei pat kum u Minister of State na ka Congress (I). Ki minister na ka HPU (B) ki long u Bah S.P. Swer, P. G. Momin, Dhabal Ch. Burman bad u Bah Anthony Lyngdoh. la u Bah Prabin Kharraswai la thung Minister of State bad uba long ruh u General Secretary jong ka Meghalaya Pradesh Youth Congress. Na ki 4 ngut ki Cabinet Minister, u P.G. Momin u la long teng u Minister bad u Bah S.P. Swer u la shakri shibit por ha ka snem 1979 kum u Minister of State. Kiba sah pat u Burma bad u Bah Lyngdoh ki long kiba dang shu wan thymmai sha ka sain hima sima bad ka dei ka sien kaba nyngkong la jied ia ki kum ki norgmihkhmat sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ. Ka sorkar kumba ka long haduh mynta - Congress : (I) 12, HPU (B): 4, APHLC : (A) 2, Independent- 1 (kata ka mut tang ia ki minister), khlem ñiew ia kiwei pat ki MLA kiba bat ia ki kam Chairman

ha ki Corporation bad Government Undertaking bapher bapher.

Ka sorkar United Meghalaya Parliamentary Front (UMPF) ka la nang ioh bor shuh shuh da ka jingleit iasoh jong ki arngut ki dkhot ka Liang Pyrshah (Regional Democratic Front). Kita ki arngut ki long u Projend D. Sangma (HPU) uba la wan phai kylla hadien ba u la ai ka jingkyrshan ia u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh ha ka 17 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1988 bad u Bah J.M. Pariat (Independent). Ka bor (strength) jong ka Liang Synshar ka la kiew sha ka 36 ha ka Iing Dorbar kaba don 59 ngut ki dkhot, namar kawei ka seat ka lait.

U Projend D. Sangma u la rai ban doh biang ha ka HPU (B) namar u la kyntait shisien ban ai ka jingkyrshan ia u B.B. Lyngdoh ryngkat bad u Lehinson Sangma. Dei tang ma u, uba la wan phai sha ka HPU (B), katba u Lehinson Sangma um treh. Naduh u 'nai Lber 1988 ka sorkar UMPF ka long kumne': Congress (I)-21 ; HPU (B)-6 ; Independent-7 APHLC (A) - 2.

Ha ka shithi kaba 16 tarik Nailar 1988 sha u Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Ain, u Bah P. G. Marbaniang uwei na ki dkhot ka liang pyrshah bad uba long ruh u General Secretary ka Regional Democratic Front (RDF), u Donkupar Roy Dkhar u la pyntip ban ai ka jingkyrshan ia ka Liang Synshar. U Bah

Donkupar u dei uba jop da ka ticket ARMS bad uba long ruh u MLA ka Shella Constituency. Da ka jingleit iasoh u Bah Donkupar sha ka Liang Synshar, ka sorkar ka la kiew sha ka 37 ngut ha ka Iing Dorbar Thaw Ain kaba don 58 ngut (Nongstoin bad Baghmara ki lait).

Katba nangiaid ki sngi ki por ka sorkar UMPF ka la nangkhlain da ka jingleit synrop ki arngut ki dkhot ka HSPDP, kata u Bah S. Loniak Marbaniang, MLA na Nongspung Constituency bad u Bah Donkupar Roy Lyngdoh, MLA na Sohiong Constituency bad kiba la jop ruh da ka tiket HSPDP, kiba la pait na ka seng trai ri da kaba pynlong ia kawei pat ka seng thymmai ba la tip kum ka HSPDP (DL). Ki la pynbna ruh ban kyrshan ia ka sorkar synrop ba la pynlong da ka seng Congress (I), HPU (B) bad Independent. Ka jingleit synrop jong ki sha ka sorkar synrop kam don jingktah ei ei kat kum ka Ain Kyntiap Seng (Anti-Defection Act) namar ki la ioh shi bynta na ka lai bynta. Da ka jingwan iasoh jong kitei ki arngut, ka Liang Synshar ka la poi haduh 38 ngut. Ka jingdon ki dkhot hapoh ka Dorbar Thaw Ain ka long kumne, kata ka mut haduh u 'Naiwieng 1988. Congress (I)-20 (Baghmara ka lait namar u Capt. W. A. Sangma u la iehnohkam ban leit long MP sha Delhi), APHLC (A) -2, HPU (B)-6, HSPDP (DL)-2, bad Independent-8 ngut. (Ka Mawkhar Constituency ka

lait namar ba u Bah Korbar Singh MLA, u la khlad ha ka 23 tarik u 'Nailar 1988, kumjuh ia ka Pariong Constituency la pynlait da u Bah Hopingstone Lyngdoh namar u jop ar tylli, ka Pariong bad ka Nongstoin. U shim ia ka Nongstoin Constituency ban long u MLA jong ka).

Kitei ki arngut ki MLA, u Bah S. Loniak Marbaniang bad u Bah Donkupar Roy Lyngdoh ki la leit iasoh bad ka sorkar u Purno A. Sangma ha ka 2 tarik u 'Naiwieng, 1988 bad ki la pyntip ruh sha u Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Ain u Bah Peter G. Marbaniang ban ai jaka shong la ka jong ia ki ha Assembly bad ki da pynpaw ruh ka jingshaniah jong ki hapoh ka jingialam u Purno A. Sangma. Kane ka dei ka sien kaba nyngkong eh, kaba kine ki nongmih khmat paidbah ki jop elekshon.

Wat haba u Speaker P.G. Marbaniang u la ai ka rai ba 21 sla jong u haka 21 tarik u 'Naiwieng 1988 ia ki 6 ngut ki MLA jong ka HPU (B) halor ka Tenth Schedule, kaba la iathuh ba ka HPU ba la pait ka ioh shibynta na ka lai bynta, ha kaba kitei ki 6 ngut ki dkhot ki lait; kim hap hapoh ka ain kyntiap Seng. Kam don jingktah eiei iaka sorkar u Purno, ka sorkar ka neh kumjuh hi 39 ngut

Ka sorkar United Meghalaya Parliamentary Front (UMPF) ba la ialam da u Purno A.

Sangma ka neh tang kumba ar snem eiei namar ba don katto katne ngut ki MLA ki pyni ba kim kwah shuh ban iatrei lang bad u. Kane ka jia ha u 'Nai Lber 1990, kaba ha kajuh ka por ka sorkar u Purno ka khyllem.

Hadien ka jingkhyllem jong ka sorkar u Purno A. Sangma, la wan da kawei pat ka sorkar thymmai hapoh ka jingialam u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh, ia kaba la tip ha ka kyrteng "Meghalaya United Parliamentary Party" (MUPP). la kane ka sorkar MUPP la pynlong da ka liang pyrshah, ka RDF (Regional Democratic Front) bad ka UMPF (B) kaba la pait na ka liang synshar UMPF ha kaba la pynbna da u Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Ain, u Bah P. Ripple Kyndiah hapoh ka Dorbar ha ka 26 tarik Lber 1990. U Bah B.B. Lyngdoh u la ioh ia ka jingbunpaid (majority) haduh 32 ngut kynthup de ia u (RDF - 11,UMPF - B - 21).

Ha ka jingiai tyllun sted ka sain hima sima, u Purno A. Sangma uba la khlieh ia ka sorkar UMPF u la iehnoh kam ha ka por mynstep jong ka 26 tarik u 'nai Lber bad hadien pat ha ka por janmiet jong katei ka tarik hi, ka kynhun sorkar thymmai kaba don 7 ngut ki dkhot kynthup ia u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh, la pynsmai da u Lat ka jylla. Ia u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh la pynsmai kum u Chief Minister ba hynñiew ka jylla ha ka sien kaba lai ryngkat bad kiwei de ki 6 ngut kum ki Cabinet Minister, da u Lat ka jylla, Mr. Abdul A. Rahim

ha Ashoka Hall kaba ha ïing sah jong u Lat hapdeng ka jinglehburom bad jingiphuh iphieng kaba khraw kaba la pynlong ia ka Hall ban shlei niam. Kiwei pat kiba shim smai nalor u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh kum ki Cabinet Minister ha kajuh katei hi ka sngi ki long u Bah Hopingstone Lyngdoh, HSPDP, u Bah S.D. Khongwir, HPU, Mrs. Miriam D. Shira, Independent, u Bah S. Loniak Marbaniang, HSPDP (DL), u B.G. Momin, HPU (BC) bad u Bah Sanbor Swell Lyngdoh, PDIC. U Bah Sanbor Swell Lyngdoh, uba long u khun u Prof. G.G. Swell, u long uba dang thymmai ban mad ia kane ka kam bad lehse ka dei ka sien kaba nyngkong eh ba u la kylla long kum u Cabinet Minister ha ka sorkar MUPP ba la ia lam da u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh, katba kiwei kiwei ki la ju long teng ki minister jong ka jylla Meghalaya jong ngi.

Ka sorkar u Purno A. Sangma kam nud shuh ban iatynjubor hapoh ka Dorbar Thaw Ain ha ka 26 tarik u Lber halor ka No- Confidence motion, ia kaba la wan rah da u Bah Hopingstone lyngdoh ha ka 23 tarik, namar u la sngewthuh shai kdar ba un nym shan shuh namar ki 6 ngut ki paralok ba iatrei lem bad u ki la iehnohkam (resigned) naduh ka 25 tarik. Hynrei ha ka 26 tarik ynda la poi ka por long dorbar, ym shym la don mano mano ba wan mih na ka liang synshar sha ka Dorbar. Ha ka por shiteng sngi (26.3.90) u Bah Bring ryngkat bad ki 31 ngut ki

la leit sha ïing u Lat ban dawa noh na u ban shna ia ka sorkar thymmai bad ynda la ap kumba shiteng kynta ei ei ha kamra shongkai, la wan mih bluit u Lat ba la synran da u Bah P. Ripple Kyndiah, Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ka Meghalaya. Hadien katto katne minit ki la iamih noh bad ki la iabeit ba ka jingshim smai kan long ha ka por 7 baje janmiet jong kato hi ka sngi 26 tarik u Lber 1990.

U Purno A. Sangma u dang sngewskhem wat haduh ka kynta kaba khatduh namar ki minister kiba la iehnoh kam ki la ai ka jingkyrmen ia u haduh kane ka por ka kynta bad kim ju pep sha ki jingialang kiba u ju khot man la ka janmiet ha ïing sah jong u ha Rockside. Haba kren ha ki nongai khubor khyndiat sngi shwa ka jingkhyllem u la kren shngain bha ba ka sorkar jong u kan nym khyllem da kumno kumno ruh. Ha ka jingshisha ki dak ki shin ki la sdang paw tyngkrein naduh ka 15 tarik haba u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh u la iehnoh kam kum u Chairman ka State Planning Board. Hynrei, u Purno um patiaw satia hynrei u dang jngi ha ka ramia jong ka jingsngewskhem ba ki MLA ki don hadien jong u.

Ia ka sorkar basan sngi jong u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh, la nang pynheh shuh shuh ha ka 30 tarik u lber 1990 da ka jingpynrung sa kumba 11 ngut kum ki Cabinet Minister bad 6 pat kum ki Minister of State. Ha ka jingshisha la dei ban

pynsmai ia ki ha ka 29 tarik, hynrei na ka daw ba dei ka sngi plie ia ka Ramjan, u Lat ka jylla, Mr. A.A. Rahim u khlem lait por. Bad lada khein lang kyllum baroh bad kine ki 16 ngut ka bor (strength) jong ka liang synshar ka long 23 ngut baroh. Ia kine ki 16 ngut ki Minister la pynsmai ha Raj Bhavan da u Lat ka jylla, Mr. A.A. Rahim. Ki Minister kiba la shim smai ha ka 30 tarik ki long u Bah S.P Swer, HPU(B), u Bah E. K. Mawlong, HSPDP, Y. Fuller Lyngdoh Mawnai, HSPDP, u Bah Anthony Lyngdoh, HPU (B,) Dr. Donkupar Roy, Independent, u Bah H.D.R. Lyngdoh, HSPDP (DL), u Bah S.R Moksha, HPU, u Clifford Marak, HPU (BC), u Bah J.M. Pariat, Independent, u Bah Simon Siangshai, Independent bad u Monindra Agitok, Independent-baroh kum ki Cabinet Minister, katba ia u Sherjee M. Sangma, HPU (BC), u Parimal Rava, HPU (BC), u Bah Bires Nongsiej, HPU, u Lederberg Ch. Momin, HPU (BC) bad u Nimarson Momin, HPU (BC) pat kum ki Minister of State.

U Chief Minister hadien pat u pynrung sa ia u Projend D. Sangma, HPU (B) bad u Chesterfield Marak, HPU (BC) kum ki Parliamentary Secretary. Ia u Bah H. B. Dan, Congress (I) la thung kum u Chairman ka State Planning Board. Na kine ki 32 ngut, sah sa tang 6 ngut ia kiba ym shym la ai kam. Kita ki long u Bah Dentist Mohon Roy Kharkongor,

HPU, (B) u Chamberlin Marak, Ind., u Bah Robert Kharshiing, HPU, u Bah Martle Mukhim, PDIC, u Bah G.S Massar, HPU bad u Bah Tuberlin Lyngdoh, HSPDP. Ia u Bah G.S Massar pat ym shym la pyrkhat satia ban ai kam namar u la bat ia ka kam kaba khia eh kum u Chief Executive Member jong ka Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council, katba u Bah Robert Kharshiing pat um treh ban bat ia kano kano ka kam minister.

Tangba sniewbok ba ka sorkar MUPP u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh ka nch tang kumba 18 bnai ei ei, namar kam don shuh ha ka jingbunpaid (majority), ka la hiar sha ka 26 ngut, namar u Speaker um ñiew shuh ia kiwei ki san ngut kiba la shah mait (Disqualified) ha ka 17 tarik u Nailar 1991, wat hadien ba la shah ia ki ba kin wan sha ka dorbar. Ha ka Vote of Confidence kaba la long ha ka 8 tarik u Risaw 1991, ka sorkar MUPP ka la shah jop namar ka ioh tang 26 vote katba ka liang pyrshah pat ka ioh 27 vote da ka jingbynrap lang u Speaker, P.R. Kyndiah pyrshah ia ka Motion.

Hadien ka jingkhyllem jong ka sorkar MUPP hapoh ka jingialam jong u Bah B.B Lyngdoh kaba la hiar sha ka jingduna paid minority), te ym don ka seng ne party kaba lah ban shna sorkar, te ka sain hima sima ka don ha ka jingkynrum kynram ha Meghalaya. U Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe um banse ban thoh sha ka sorkar pdeng ban pynjari noh da ka jingsyn-

shar u President (President's Rule) kaba la neh kumba saw bnai eiei. Te khnang ban ai lad ia ka Congress (I) kaba la thikna bha ha ka jingbun-paid bad kumjuh ruh ban ai ia ka sorkar kaba skhem ki la hap ban weng ia ka jingsynshar President (President's Rule) ia kaba la pyn-jari naduh ka 11 tarik u nai Risaw 1991.

Ka sorkar hapoh ka jingialam u Bah D.D. Lapang kaba la iasynrop lang bad kiwei kiwei ki seng sain hima sima ryngkat bad ki katto katne ki Independent ia kaba la tip kum ka "United Meghalaya Parliamentary Forum" (UMPF) la pynsmai ha ka 5 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1992. Ka sorkar jong u Bah D.D. Lapang ka don haduh 20 ngut ki dkhot ia kiba la pynsmai ha katei kajuh ka tarik. U Bah Dentist M. Kharkongor ia uba la dei ban pynsmai kum u Minister of State um shym la lah ban ia don ryngkat. U Bah D. D. Lapang u don ha ka jingbun paid kaba 32 ngut ki dkhot ha ka iing kaba 60 ngut, katba kawei ka seat ka lait. Nalor u Bah D. D. Lapang bad u Bah John Deng Pohrmen ia kiba la pynsmai kum u Chief Minister bad Deputy Chief Minister, kiwei pat ki Cabinet Minister ki long u Bah O. L. Nongtdu, Atul Ch.Marak, Dr. R.C. Laloo, Armison Marak, Mestonath Kharchandi, Pleander G. Momin, H. B. Dan, Crunden Sangma, Herbert Suchiang, Chamberlin Marak, J.D. Rymbai, Chesterfield Marak, Projend D. Sangma, P.K. Raswai, Friday Lyngdoh, Norwin Sangma bad

i Kong Maysalin war.la u Mounbatten Sangma la pynsmai kum u Minister of State. U Bah H.B. Dan bad u Projend D. Sangma ki dei kiba la iatrei lang bad ka sorkar MUPP. Bun ki minister dei kito kiba la iatrei lang bad u Purno A. Sangma (Congress-I).

Ka sorkar hapoh ka jingialam u Bah D. D. Lapang ka la nang kiew sha ka 23 ngut, namar ka jingpynsmai sa arngut kum ki Cabinet Minister bad uwei pat kum u Minister of State. Ia u Sherpi M. Sangma bad u Dhabal Barman la pynsmai kum ki Cabinet Minister bad ia u Dentist M. Kharkongor pat kum u Minister of State, ia kiba la pynsmai ha ka 7 tarik u Rymphang 1992. Kiba la don ha ka jinglch burom kaba iphuh iphieng nalor u Bah D. D. Lapang, Chief Minister ki long ki Cabinet Minister, u Bah P. R: Kyndiah, Speaker ka Dorbar Thaw Ain ka jylla Meghalaya bad u Salseng C. Marak, President, MPCC (I)

Khnang ban tip la ka sorkar UMPF hapoh ka jingialam u Bah D. D. Lapang ka don jingshaniah ne em, u Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe u la ai ka jingpynbna (issue notification) ban khot noh ia ka dorbar jylla (state assembly) ha ka 19 tarik u Rymphang 1992 ban pyni ia ka jingiatynjuh bor na baroh arliang. Ha ka jingiatynjuh bor ka sorkar u Lapang ka khlem khih tdot, ka don ha ka jingskhem bha bad kaba lah lehse ban neh haduh bakut ka por ka samoi jong ka.

U Bah Mestonath Kharchandi ia uba la pyn-smai kum u Cabinet Minister, tang na ka daw ban pynkhlain ia ka seng la jong, ka Congress (I) u la kloi ban hiar na ka shuki minister jong u. U la buh ia ka shithi iehnoh kam jong u kum u Cabinet Minister ha ka 20 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1992 bad ia ka shithi iehnoh kam jong u la ai ha u Bah D. D Lapang, ha kaba la iadon lang u Bah H. S. Shylla, MLA bad uba long ruh u President. East Khasi Hills Congress Committee (I). Kata ka mut ka sorkar ba ar-kyrdan (two-tier ministry) ka la hiar sha ka 22 ngut.

Ka kynhun liang synshar UMPF ka la nang khlain shuh shuh da ka jingwan pynia-soh sa arngut ki MLA Independent, u Bah Bull N. Lyngdoh, MLA ka Malki-Nongthymmai Constituency bad u Chamberlin Marak, MLA ka Kherapara Constituency (kat kum ka shithi sha u Speaker kaba 2 tarik u Lber 1992) U Bah P. R. Kyndiah, Speaker ka Meghalaya Legislative Assembly u la ioh ka jingpyntip na kine arngut ki MLA Independent ba ki kloi ban kyrshan bad iatrei lang bad ka sorkar UMPF, kumta ki kyrpad ia u ban ai jaka shong noh la ka jong hapoh ka Iing Dorbar. Katba u Chamberlin Marak un kyrshan ia ka UMPF, da kaba ia shong lang ha ka Block jong ka UMPF, katba u Bah Bull N. Lyngdoh pat u kyrpad ba ia u dei ban ai noh la ka jong ka Block hapoh ka Iing bad un kyrshan ia ka sorkar jong u Bah D. D. Lapang nabar.

Kumta ka jingkylla ka tarajur ka long kumne : UMPF - 34 ngut kynthup ia u Speaker hynrei na ka liang ka MUPP pat ka don 25 ngut. Kawei ka seat ka thylli namar ba ia ka case jong u Lehinson Sangma, u dkhot ba la jop na ka Songsak Constituency u la shah sospon kum u MLA ha u Speaker barim ka jylla, u Bah Peter G. Marbaniang.

U Bah J M. Pariat, MLA Independent na Pynthorumkhrah Constituency bad uba long ruh u minister ha ka sorkar MUPP u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh, u la leit pyniasoh ialade sha ka sorkar UMPF ba la khlieh da u Bah D. D. Lapang ; kaba la nang kiew sha ka 35 ngut. Ia ka sorkar ba ar bnai jong u Bah Lapang la nang pynheh shuh shuh ha ka 11 tarik u 'nai Iaiong 1992 da ka jingpynrung ia u Lotsingh Sangma kum u Minister of State. Da ka jingleit ia soh u Lotsingh Sangma, ka ministry baar kyrdan (two-tier ministry) ka la kiew biang sha ka 23 ngut hadien ba u Bah Mestonath Kharchandi u la iehnoh ia ka jinglong Cabinet Minister. Ha kane ka 11 tarik la dei ban pynsmai ruh ia u Bah H. S. Shylla kum u Cabinet Minister, hynrei ym tip na kano ma ka daw, um shym la poi ha ka sngi shim smai. Hynrei hap ban pynsmai Cabinet Minister ia u Bah H. S. Shylla MLA ka Nongkrem Constituency ha ka 13 tarik u Iaiong, 1992. Da ka jingpynrung ia u Bah H.S. Shylla sha ka ministry, ka bor (strength) jong ka sorkar UMPF ka la kiew sha ka 24 ngut. Tangba u Bah H. S. Shylla

u bat tang katto katne por ia ka kam Cabinet Minister, namar u la dei ban iehnoh kam shisyndon namar kiba bun ki daw. Ka hukum kaba wan na u Chief Minister, D. D. Lapang ka long ba u Bah Shylla u la dei ban iehnoh kam mar mar shisyndon khlem da pynslem shuh na ka jinglong minister jong u. U Bah Shylla u la kohnguh ia kata ka hukum da kaba u iehnoh kam shisyndon khlem pyntud ha ka 3 tarik u 'nai Nohprah 1992. Wat la u Bah Shylla u la iehnoh kam minister hynrei ym shym don kano kano ka jingpynrung thymmai ha ka jaka jong u. Halor ka jingbujli minister biang ha ka jaka u Bah Shylla, u Salseng C. Marak u ong ba ym donkam shuh ban leh ia kata. Ia ka kam u Bah H. S. Shylla la bat shibit shipor da u Bah Lapang. Ha ka 29 tarik u Nohprah, 1992, ka sorkar u Bah Lapang ka la hiar sha ka 36 ngut namar ka jingiehnoh kam ki 3 ngut ki MLA, u Bah J. M. Pariat, u Bah Kyrmen Susngi bad u K. C. Boro ia kaba la pynbna da u Speaker. Katkum ka khubor kitei ki 3 ngut ki MLA kin leit pyniasoh ialade bad ka seng Congress (I). Ki dei ki MLA ba la jop elekshon da ka tiket Independent. Ia kane ka jingleit rung sha ka seng Congress (I), namar ba ki dei ki Independent ki hap ban leh kat kum ka Tenth Schedule jong ka Riti Synshar ka ri India. Kawei ka seat ka lait namar uwei u MLA u duh ia ka jinglong dkhot sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ. Ka sorkar u Bah Lapang ka neh haduh bakut, haduh ban da wan da kawei pat ka sorkar

thymmai hapoh ka jingialam u Salseng C. Marak, President, MPCC (I).

KA ELEKSHON KABA SAN

Ka jingjied nongmihkhmat sha ka Dorbar Thaw Aiñ ha ka sien kaba san ka la long ha u 'nai Rymphang, 1993. Ha kane ka elekshon ym don kawei ruh ka seng sain pyrthei kaba lah ban shna sorkar. Ka Congress (I) ka ioh tang kumba 24 seat, katba ka Meghalaya Federation (HPU, HSPDP bad PDIC) ka ioh 21 seat, ka APHLC (A) - 3 seat, BJP-NIL, CPI-Nil, JD (B) - Nil. MPPP-2 Seat bad Independent - 10 seat. Ki arngut ki Union Minister, ka Margaret Alva bad P.M. Sayeed ki la leit sha u Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe ban dawa ban shna ia ka sorkar Congress (I), katba ha kajuh ka sngi 18 tarik u Rymphang 1993, u Chairman ka Meghalaya Federation, u Bah B.B. Lyngdoh u la leit sha u Lat ka jylla ban batai ha u ia ka jinglong ka sain hima. Katba ki seng sain pyrthei ka jylla, ka HPU HSPDP bad PDIC ki dang ia bunkam para maki, u Lat Madhukar Dighe ha ka por 5 baje janmiet u la pynsmai ia ka sorkar synrop hapoh ka jingialam u Salseng C. Marak kum u Chief Minister thymmai ha ka 19 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1993. Nalor u Chief Minister, kiwei de kiba la shim smai ki long u Bah John Deng Pohrmen, Deputy Chief Minister barim, u Bah J.D. Rymbai. u Lot Singh

Sangma bad u Bah Rowell Lyngdoh, Chief Executive Member, Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council, katba u Chamberlin Marak ia uba la dei ban pynsmai ha kajuh ka sngi um shym la lah ban poi na Garo Hills. U Purno A. Sangma, Union Minister for Labour, Mrs. Margaret Alva, Union Minister for Personnel, u P.M. Sayeed, Union Minister of State for Home ki la iadon lang ha ka sngi jingshim smai nalor u MP Lok Sabha, u Bah Peter G. Marbaniang. ki dkhot ka Congress (I) bad ki nongtrei heh kyrdan jong ka sorkar.

Ha ka por ba pynsmai ia ka sorkar thymmai u Dr. R.C. Laloo bad u Atul Ch. Marak kim shym don. Kat kum ka jingiathuh u Salseng ba ia ka ministry jong u yn sa pynheh ynda u la wan phai na Delhi ban iasyllok shwa bad u Prime Minister, P.V. Narasimha Rao. Ka sorkar u Salseng ka long kaba ar-kyrdan (two-tier ministry), ka jingheh ne jingrit ka sorkar ka shong tang ynda la dep iakren bad u Prime Minister. Ka Congress (I) kaba don tang 24 ngut ki dkhot ka la ioh ia ka jingkyrshan jong ki 8 ngut ki Independent. Ka total strength ne ka liang synshar baroh ka don 32 ngut ha ka iing Dorbar kaba don 60 ngut ki dkhot. Halor ka jingiatrei lang bad ka Meghalaya Federation, u Salseng um pat pyrkhat, hynrei ka jingiakren ka iaid shait shi shait hapdeng u nongmihkhmat ka MF, u Bah S. D.D. Nichols Roy. Lada jia ba shna sorkar bad ka MF, kata ka mut hap ban pyncung

ia ki katto katne ki briew ka Meghalaya Federation sha ka ministry, ong u Salseng. Ha ka por ba pynsmai ia ka sorkar u Salseng, ym shym don uwei ruh na ki dkhot ka Meghalaya Federation kiba la iadon lang. Ki 8 ngut ki Independent kiba la kyrshan ia ka sorkar ki long u Dr. F.A. Khonglam, u Dr. Donkupar Roy, P.D. Sangma, Sujit Sangma, E.B. Marak, Augustine Marak, Bekstar Sangma bad u Mukul Sangma.

U Lat ka Meghalaya, u Madhukar Dighe u la pynsmai minister ia u Chamberlin Marak ha ka miet sngi Saitjain 20 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1993. Na ka daw ba une u nongmihkhmat paidbah um shym la lah ban poi sha Shillong ha ka 19 tarik u Rymphang 1993 ban shim smai ryngkat bad u Chief Minister, Salseng C. Marak bad kiwei de saw ngut. Ka kynhun minister (Council of Ministers) u Salseng ka don 6 ngut ki dkhot hadien ba la dep pynsmai ia u Chamberlin Marak. Ha kawei ka liang don katto katne ngut ki dkhot ka MF kiba kwah ban iatrei lang bad ka Congress. U B.B. Lyngdoh ruh u la phah kyrwoh sha u Salseng ban iatrei lang bad ka Congress (I) na ka bynta ka jingbit jingbiang ka jylla. Kat kum ka jingjubab u Salseng ka long ba ia mynta hi ka donkam ka jingiatrei lang bad ki 8 ngut ki Independent ym bad kano kano ka seng sain pyrthei.

U Salseng C. Marak, Chief Minister ka Meghalaya u la nang pynheh shuh shuh ia ka

ministry jong u da kaba pynrung sa 10 ngut kum ki minister. Ia kine ki 10 ngut la pynsmai da u Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe ha ka 26 tarik u 'nai Rymphang 1993, ha ka jingleh burom kaba ishongkun bha ha Raj Bhavan. Da ka jingpynsmai ia kine ki 10 ngut, ka kynhun sorkar u Selsang ka la kiew sha ka 16 ngut kynthup de ia u Chief Minister. Ki minister kiba la shim smai ha ka 26 tarik ki long u Bah P.K. Raswai, u Bah Kitdor Syiem, u Bah J.M. Pariat, u Joylance Momin bad u Mason Singh Sangma. Baroh ki dei na ka Congress (I) bad la pynsmai ia ki kum ki Cabinet Minister. Ki arngut ki dkhot ka APHLP (A), u Dr. Henry Lamin, MLA ka Nartiang Constituency bad u Bah Pynshai Manik Syiem kiba la ai ka jingkyrshan ia ka sorkar u Salseng, la pynsmai kum ki Cabinet Minister. Ki Minister of State kiba la shim smai ki long u Gopinath Sangma, u Archibald Sangma bad u Bah Tony Curtis Lyngdoh. Baroh lai ngut ki dei na ka seng Congress (I). Lait noh na u Chief Minister, Salseng C. Marak kiwei de kiba la iadon lang ha ka sngi shim smai ki long u Bah B. B. Lyngdoh, Chairman, ka Meghalaya Federation, u Bah Hopingstone Lyngdoh, u Chief Minister barim u Bah D. D. Lapang, kiwei kiwei ki MLA, bad ki nongtrei sorkar heh kyrdan. Ha kane ka sngi jingshim smai u Bah H. S. Shylla jong ka APHLC (A) ruh u la iadon lang. katba ki arngut pat u Dr. R. C. Laloo bad u Atul Ch. Marak kim don. Haba khein lang ka

liang synshar ka don baroh ka long kumne : Congress (I)—24, APHLC (A)—2, bad Independent —8 seat. Ka sorkar ka la kiew sha ka 35 ngut da ka jingwan pyniasoh u Bah H. S. Shylla. Ia kane la iohi ha ka sngi jingiatynjuh bor ha kaba u Bah Shylla u la shong sha ka liang synshar mar syndah bad u Atul Ch. Marak.

Ka sorkar u Salseng C. Marak, katba nang iaid ki sngi ki por ka la nang khlain bad ka la nang iohbor da ka jingwan pyniasoh sa arngut ki dkhot ka MPPP, u Mohindra Rava bad u Lokhindor Hajong. Ha ka shithi ba la iasoi lang sha u Speaker ha ka 16 tarik u 'nai Lber 1993, ki arngut ki nongmihkhmat paidbah ki la rai ba kin lyrshan ia ka sorkar UMPF khlem jingpynslem shuh na ka bynta ka jingbit jingbiang ki paidbah nongjied jong ki bad kumjuh ruh ia ka sorkar thymmai kaba skhem. Da ka jingwan iasoh kitei ki MLA arngut na Garo Hills, ka sorkar u Salseng C. Marak ka la kiew sha ka 37 ngut. Ym tang katta, ka nangkiew shuh shuh sha ka 38 ngut da ka jingwan pyniasoh sa uwei u dkhot Independent, u Sayeed Dullah Nongrum, MLA ka Rajabala Constituency. Une u nongmihkhmat u don mynshwa bad ka Meghalaya Federation.

Ka Sorkar Congress (I) ba 72 sngi. ka United Meghalaya Parliamentary Forum (UMPF) ba la khlieh da u Salseng, la sngew-

donkam ban nang pynheh shuh shuh ha kane ka sien kaba lai, da kaba pynrung sa arngut ha ka kyrdan Cabinet kaba la nangkiew sha ka 18 ngut. Ki minister thymmai ia kiba la pynsmai ha ka 1 tarik u 'nai Jymmang 1993, ki long u Chairman ka Meghalaya Resource Mobilisation Committee, u Atul Ch. Marak bad u Bah Mestonath Kharchandi, uba la long teng u minister mynshwa ba dei peit ia ki kam khappud. Baroh arngut ki dei na ka seng Congress (I). Ka sorkar ba ar-kyrdan u Salseng ka kynthup 15 ngut ki Cabinet minister bad 3 ngut pat kum ki Minister of State.

Ha ka 16 tarik u 'nai Jylliew 1993, la hap ban pynsmai Minister biang ia u Dr. R.C. Laloo, u Speaker ka Meghalaya Legislative Assembly. Kane ka dei ka sien kaba nyngkong eh ha ka history ka Meghalaya ba u Speaker u la kylla long u Minister. Ia u Dr. R.C. Laloo la pynsmai kum u Cabinet Minister da u Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe uba bat ia ka kam Speaker tang kumba saw bnai ei ei. Ka bor (strength) jong ka sorkar UMPF ka la kiew sha ka 19 ngut. Kane ka dei ka jingpynheh kaba saw sien ia ka sorkar u Salseng C. Marak.

Ha ka jingpynheh biang ia ka ministry ha ka sien kaba san, u Salseng u la sngewbit ban pynrung ia u Dr. F.A. Khonglam, MLA na Sohra Constituency bad u Sujeet Sangma, MLA na sha ki lum Garo kum ki Cabinet

Minister. Kine baroh arngut ki dei ki MLA kiba jop elekshon kum ki Independent. Ia kine ki arngut la hap ban pynsmai ha ka 3 tarik u Nailur 1993 da u Lat ka jylla, u Madhukar Dighe ha Raj Bhavan, ha kaba la don bun ngut ki briew kiba la wan ban sakhi ia kane ka kam. Ka jingsted jong u Salseng ban pynrung minister ia kitei arngut ka la pyllait ia ka sorkar jong u na ka jingorpait, namar ka don ka hamsaia ba ki MLA Independent ki lah ban leit kyrshan noh ia ka Meghalaya Federation hapoh ka jingialam jong u B.B. Lyngdoh. Da ka jingpynrung ia kine ki arngut, ka sorkar ba arkyrdan (two-tier ministry) u Salseng ka la kiew sha ka 20 ngut.

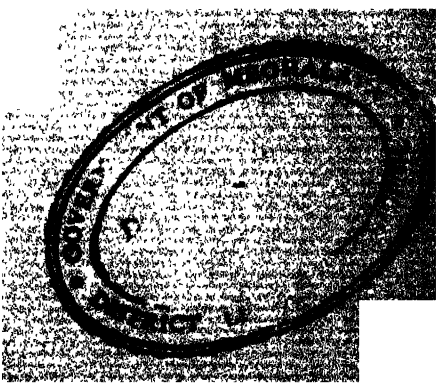
Ka sorkar ba la lam khmat da ka Congress (I) ka la nang khlain da ka jingrung jong u Bah Sanbor Swell Lyngdoh, MLA ka Sohryngkham Constituency. U Bah Sanbor uba la jop da ka tiket PDIC u la ai ka jingkyrshan ia ka sorkar UMPF ha kaba ia u la pynsmai kum u Cabinet Minister ha ka 4 tarik u Nailur 1993 ha Raj Bhavan. U Salseng u la ioh ia ka jingbun paid (majority) kaba biang haduh 32 ngut ha ka iing kaba 60 ngut ki dkhot. Kaei kaba la pynlong ia u Bah Sanbor ban leit iasoh bad ka sorkar UMPF ? Ka dawbah dawsan ka long ban wan rah ia ka sorkar kaba skhem bad u kyrmen hi ruh ba ka sorkar kan neh haduh bakut ka san snem jong ka. Kham mynshwa u Salseng u la sdang ban kynduh mawsiang

haba ki 9 ngut ki MLA Independent ki la rai ban weng noh ia ka jingai jingkyrshan ia ka sorkar UMPF.

U Speaker ka Meghalaya Legislative Assembly, u Bah J. D. Rymbai, u la pyntip hapoh ka dorbar ba ki 4 ngut ki MLA ka seng HSPDP, lyngba ka shithi jong ki kaba 3 tarik u 'nai Nohprah, 1993, ka iathuh ba ki la pyniasoh ialade bad ka liang synshar UMPF. U Speaker u la pyntip ba u la ithuh ia kane ka kynhun jong ki 4 ngut ki MLA HSPDP. ba kynthup ia u Bah S. Loniak Marbaniang kum u Leader jong ki, u Bah E. S. Lyngdoh kum u Deputy Leader, u Bah H. D. R. Lyngdoh kum u Secretary bad ia u Bah H. L. Nongsiang kum u Party Whip jong ka HSPDP - A, ha kaba u la ai jaka shong ia ki la ka jong hapoh ka Iing Dorbar Thaw Ain naduh mynta ka sngi 10 tarik u Nohprah, 1993. U Speaker u la pyntip ruh namar ba ka HSPDP ka don 8 ngut ki MLA jong ka hapoh ka Iing Dorbar Thaw Ain, kumta kitei ki MLA HSPDP-A ki la lait na ka adong jong ka ain kyntiap seng- Ka liang synshar baroh ka long 36 ngut.

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LA KUT





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